

IQ لغات زبان دندانپزشکی

گردآوری و تألیف:

دکتر سعید طالع پسند

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این اثر تحت پوشش قانون حمایت از مولفان و مصنفان ایران قرار دارد.)

Speech by the author

Thanks God that I succeeded to donate my teaching experience to the dear students. This book is in fact a vocabulary book with fully applied tests to prepare for dental assistant entrance exam. It is clear that mastery of linguistic skills (hearing, speaking, reading, and writing) is more than anything requiring sufficient vocabulary knowledge.

The reflection of this fact is evident in the Entrance Exam. Because most English dental assistant questions are based on the meanings of the vocabulary and its various uses.

Mastering the vocabulary also has a profound effect on better understanding grammatical concepts and texts and can be said to be necessary. But the point is how can we master on the vocabulary? The answer to this question is simple:

"Practicing vocabulary with various questions"

For many years, vocabulary learning is presented in the form of long lists with the equivalent of Persian that is completely inefficient and disproved. In fact, the vocabulary should be learned in the text and sentence.

This book is intended to prepare students for dental Assistance Entrance Examination. It is based on the most up-to-date vocabularies available on the Standard Entrance Examination. This book contains a variety of vocabularies to help the students for Entrance Exam.

This book contains a thoroughly explanatory answers.

In conclusion, I would like to thank the officials of the Shayan Nemoodar, in particular the managing director and also experienced staff for their undisputed efforts in forming this book.

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Unit 1

Abundantly بطور فراوان، به فراوانی، به حد وفور

Def: If something is *abundantly* obvious, it is extremely obvious.

Syn: plentifully, largely, greatly

Ex : It has become *abundantly* clear that there is no time to lose.

Adjust میزان کردن، تعدیل کردن، تنظیم کردن

Def: When you *adjust* to a new situation, you get used to it by changing your behaviour or your ideas.

Syn: adapt, become accustomed to, get used to

Ex : The tariffs are to be cut more slowly to give industry time to *adjust*.

Advantage فایده، صرفه، سود، برتری، بهتری، مزیت، تفوق

Def: An *advantage* is something that puts you in a better position than other people.

Syn: benefit, asset, good point

Ex : The subsidies have been seen as giving farmers an unfair *advantage* over small-holders.

Advocate دفاع کردن، طرفداری کردن

Def: If you *advocate* a particular action or plan, you support it publicly.

Syn: recommend, advise, favor, support

Ex : He *advocated* that Britain should join the alliance.

Aggravate بدتر کردن، اضافه کردن، خشمگین کردن

Def: If you *aggravate* a situation, you make it worse.

Syn: worsen, make worse, exacerbate

Ex : National poverty was *aggravated* by rapid population growth.

Agreement سازش، موافقت، پیمان

Def: An *agreement* is a formal decision or document that two or more people have reached together about something of importance.

Syn: accord, assent, concurrence, harmony, accordance

Ex : Half of the land was given away under the same *agreement*.

Alleviate سبک کردن، آرام کردن، کم کردن

Def: If you *alleviate* pain, suffering, or an unpleasant condition, you make it less severe.

Syn: reduce, lessen, diminish, relieve, ease, allay, abate

Ex : Healthy lifestyles can do a lot to *alleviate* suffering.

Alter تغییر دادن، عوض کردن، اصلاح کردن، تغییر یافتن

Def: If something *alters* or if you alter it, it changes.

Syn: change, make different, adjust, adapt, modify, convert, reshape

Ex : America must radically *alter* its economic policy.

Ameliorate بهتر کردن، اصلاح کردن، چاره کردن، بهتر شدن، بهبودی یافتن

Def: To *ameliorate* a situation means to make it better or easier in some way.

Syn: improve, make better, better, amend, mend, reform, rehabi

Ex : Tissue transplants will only *ameliorate* Alzheimer's disease .not cure it.

Appeal درخواست، التماس، جذبہ

Def: If you *appeal* to someone for something that you need, you make a serious and urgent request for it.

Syn: request, call, plea, entreaty, petition, supplication, solicitation, imploration

Ex : The authorities *appealed* to those taking part not to inflame the situation.

Attenuate رقیق کردن، ضعیف کردن

Def: To *attenuate* something means to reduce it or weaken it

Syn: weaken, debilitate

Ex : We're also interested to know whether this could somehow *attenuate* the stress and reduce the anxiety.

Cessation ایست، توقف، انقطاع، پایان

Def: The *cessation* of something is the stopping of it.

Syn: end, termination, finish, conclusion, pause, break, respite, let-up; ceasing, stopping

Ex : The arrival of several police cruisers brought a quick *cessation* to the gang fight.

Concave کاو، مقعر

Def: A surface that is *concave* curves inwards in the middle.

Syn: curved in, incurved, incurvate, hollow, hollowed out

Ex : As I climbed the mountain with my group, I looked down and noticed the *concave* outline of the valley.

Conclusion پایان، فرجام، اختتام، انجام نتیجه، استنتاج

Def: A *conclusion* is something that you decide is true after careful thought.

Syn: end, finish, close, halting, cessation, termination

Ex : Experts had reached the *conclusion* that the telegram was not authentic.

Condyle مهره استخوان- برآمدگی استخوان

Def: An articular prominence of a bone

Syn: a round bump on a bone where it forms a joint with another bone

Ex : The *condyle* of the lower jaw is antero-posteriorly elongated.

Consumer مصرف کننده

Def: A *consumer* is a person who buys goods or uses services.

Syn: user, buyer, purchaser, customer, shopper, client

Ex : The *consumer* is entitled to products that give value for money.

Contagious واگیر، مسری، واگیردار

Def: A *contagious* disease can be caught by contact with people or things that are infected with it.

Syn: catching, communicable, transmittable, transmissible, transferable, epidemic

Ex : Syphilis is a highly *contagious* disease.

Conviction محکومیت، عقیده محکم

Def: A *conviction* is a strong belief or opinion that someone holds.

Syn: declaration/pronouncement of guilt, sentence, judgement, condemnation

Ex : In many instances the *conviction* of a temporal court is made conclusive on the bishop without further trial.

Corrosion خوردگی (عمل شیمیایی) تحلیل، فساد تدریجی، زنگ زدگی

Def: *Corrosion* is the damage that is caused when something is corroded.

Syn: erosion, deterioration

Ex : Check that the terminals of the battery are free from dirt and *corrosion*.

Decency محجوبیت، نجابت، انطباق بامورد، شایستگی

Def: *Decency* is behaviour which follows accepted moral standards.

Syn: propriety, modesty, good taste, respectability, purity, correctness, delicacy, dignity

Ex : They tried to restore some sense and *decency* to the Administration.

Depravation تباهی، فساد، بداخلاقی، مصیبت، بد نامی

Def: *Depravation* is someone who shows very low standards of morality.

Syn: deterioration, decay, degeneration

Ex : The world is full of *depravation*.

Depression افسردگی، تو رفتگی، گود شدگی، کسادگی

Def: *Depression* is a mental state in which someone feels unhappy and has no energy or enthusiasm.

Syn: cavity, concavity, sadness, unhappiness, despair

Ex : For a time he was in hospital suffering from *depression*.

Deter بازداشتن، ترساندن، تحذیرکردن

Def: To *deter* someone from doing something means to make them unwilling to do it.

Syn: put off, prevent, stop, discourage, dissuade, prohibit, hinder, impede, obstruct

Ex : Such discrimination may *deter* more women from seeking work.

Differ فرق داشتن، اختلاف داشتن، تفاوت داشتن

Def: If people *differ* about something, they disagree with each other about it.

Syn: be different, be unlike, be dissimilar, be distinguishable, vary, diverge

Ex : We *differ* about moral standards.

Disagree مخالفت کردن

Def: If you *disagree* with someone, you have a different opinion about something.

Syn: differ, fail to agree, dissent

Ex : I *disagree* completely with John Taylor.

Distal انتهای، دوربرد

Def: Situated away from the point of attachment or origin or a central point especially of the body

Syn: directed away from the midline or mesial plane of the body

Ex : Bleeding from a vein is of a darker colour; the flow is steady, and the bleeding is from the *distal* end of the vessel.

Disturbance اختلال، آشوب، ناراحتی، مزاحمت

Def: A *disturbance* is an event in which people behave violently in public.

Syn: interruption, distraction, intrusion, interference, hindrance, harassment

Ex : There were *disturbances* in the crowd as fans left the stadium.

Divination غیب گویی، پیش گویی، فال گیری، تفال، حدس درست

Def: the ability to say what will happen in the future, or the act of doing this

Syn: prediction, prophecy, forecast

Ex : Consequently, this was a *divination* of deep significance.

Donor دهنده، اعطاء کننده، بخشنده، هبه کننده

Def: A *donor* is someone who lets blood or an organ be taken from their body so that it can be given to a patient who needs it.

Syn: giver, contributor

Ex : An appeal has been broadcast for blood *donors* to help treat the wounded.

Dubious مشکوک, مورد شک

Def: You describe something as *dubious* when you think it is not completely honest, safe, or reliable.

Syn: doubtful, uncertain, unsure, hesitant

Ex : Newsome failed to explain his *dubious* personal finances.

Flimsy نازک, سست, بی دوام, شل

Def: Something that is *flimsy* is easily damaged because it is badly made or made of a weak material.

Syn: thin, light, lightweight, delicate, sheer

Ex : Mudslides buried families inside their *flimsy* homes.

Fragile شکننده, ترد, نازک, لطیف, زودشکن, ضعیف

Def: *Fragile* things are easily broken or harmed.

Syn: easily broken, breakable, brittle, frangible, delicate

Ex : He was *fragile*, narrow-shouldered and of a sickly constitution.

Groove شیار, خیاره, خط, گودی جدول, کانال

Def: A *groove* is a line cut into a surface.

Syn: furrow, channel, trench, trough, canal, gouge, hollow, fissure

Ex : The bottom of the drawer fits into little *grooves* in both of the sides.

Impassable غیر قابل عبور, معبب العبور, بی گذار, ناگذرا

Def: If a road or path is *impassable*, you cannot use it because it is blocked or in bad condition.

Syn: unnavigable, untraversable, impenetrable, closed, blocked, obstructed, pathless

Ex : The onset of the rainy season makes roads *impassable*.

Invisible نامرئی, دیده نشدنی, ناپدید غیر مرئی, نامعلوم

Def: If something is *invisible*, you cannot see it, because it is hidden or because it is very small or faint.

Syn: unseeable, out of sight, undetectable, imperceivable, indiscernible, unseen

Ex : Her legs were *invisible* beneath the table.

Mesial میانی, اوسط

Def: Being in or directed toward the midline or *mesial* plane of the body

Syn: sagittal, medial

Ex : As a rule, in adults the uterus is more or less on one side of the *mesial* plane of the body.

Optimistic خوش بین، خوش بینانه

Def: Someone who is *optimistic* is hopeful about the future.

Syn: idealistic, utopian

Ex : Although his lawyers were *optimistic*, they couldn't be sure about the final outcome of the trial.

Peaceful مسالمت آمیز، آرام، صلح آمیز

Def: If a place or time is *peaceful*, it is quiet, calm, and undisturbed.

Syn: tranquil, restful, quiet, calm, still, undisturbed

Ex : It was a *peaceful* Christmas.

Perception درک، ادراک، مشاهده قوه ادراک، آگاهی، دریافت احساس

Def: *Perception* is the recognition of things by using your sight senses.

Syn: discernment, appreciation, recognition, cognizance, awareness, consciousness

Ex : I was impressed by her *perception* and her grasp of the facts.

Perform انجام دادن، اجرا کردن، بازی کردن، نمایش دادن، ایفا کردن

Def: To *perform* a task, action, or service means to do it.

Syn: do, carry out, execute, discharge, conduct

Ex : Their organization *performs* a vital service.

Permanent پایدار، ابدی، ثابت، دائمی

Def: Something that is *permanent* lasts for ever or is present all the time.

Syn: everlasting, perpetual, eternal, enduring, perennial, lasting, abiding, constant

Ex : Some drugs taken in large quantities cause *permanent* brain damage

Perpetual همیشگی، ابدی، مدام

Def: *Perpetual* means never ending or changing.

Syn: perennial, permanent, perdurable, lasting, abiding, persisting, enduring, constant

Ex : She had me in *perpetual* fear.

Persistent ماندگار، مزمن، مصر، پایا مداوم، ایستادگی کننده، سمج

Def: Something that is *persistent* continues to exist or happen for a long time.

Syn: constant, continual, continuous, continuing, interminable, incessant

Ex : How do you get rid of a *persistent* nasty smell?

Persuade وادار کردن، ترغیب کردن

Def: If someone or something *persuades* you to do a particular thing, they cause you to do it by giving you a good reason for doing it.

Syn: induce, convince, influence

Ex : Marsha was trying to *persuade* Posy to change her mind.

Pessimistic بدبین، وابسته به بدبینی

Def: Someone who is *pessimistic* thinks that bad things are going to happen, or that progress will be slow.

Syn: distrustful, cynical

Ex : The Commission is now more *pessimistic* about Europe's growth prospects this year.

Principal عمده، اصلی، مهم، رئیس، مدیر

Def: The *principal* person or thing is the main or most important one.

Syn: chief, leading, most important, most influential, dominant, ruling, in charge

Ex : He has taught at a number of colleges, becoming *Principal* of Trinity College Bristol in 1982.

Principle اصل علمی، اصل اخلاقی، اصل، قاعده کلی

Def: A *principle* is a belief that you have about the way you should behave.

Syn: rule, golden rule, law, canon, tenet, dictum, postulate

Ex : Our party remains a party of *principle*.

Prognosis پیش بینی مرض، بهبودی از مرض در اثر پیش بینی جریان مرض

Def: A *prognosis* is a prediction about the future of someone who is ill.

Syn: prediction, foretelling

Ex : It was a serious heart defect; the *prognosis* was poor, even with treatment.

Provisional موقت، موقتی، شرطی، مشروط

Def: Something that is *provisional* has been arranged or appointed for the present time, but may be changed in the future.

Syn: provisory, temporary, interim, stopgap, transitional

Ex : I've made a booking at the hotel, but it's only *provisional* - I'll have to confirm it soon.

Proximal نزدیک مبدا، مبدایی

Def: Next to or nearest the point of attachment or origin, a central point, or the point of view.

Syn: close, nearby, adjusent

Ex : Tergal ful muscles arising from the thoracic walls, and inserted into the *proximal* ends of the thighs.

Quarrel پرخاش، نزاع، دعوی، دعوا ستیزه، اختلاف، گله، نزاع کردن، دعوی کردن

Def: A *quarrel* is an angry argument between two or more people.

Syn: argument, row, fight, disagreement, difference of opinion, disputation

Ex : There wasn't any evidence of *quarrels* between them.

Rather سریع تر، بلکه، بیشتر، تا یک اندازه، نسبتاً، با میل بیشتری، ترجیحاً

Def: You use *rather* to say that something is the case to a slight extent.

Syn: sooner, preferably, by preference, from choice, more willingly, more readily

Ex : I'm *rather* puzzled by this question.

Recipient گیرنده، دریافت کننده، وصول کننده

Def: The *recipient* is the person or thing that receives something.

Syn: done, heir

Ex : The *recipient* cells would then start to make the protein.

Rectify تصحیح کردن، برطرف کردن، جبران کردن، یکسو کردن، اصلاح کردن

Def: If you *rectify* something that is damaged or that is causing problems, you change it so that it becomes correct or satisfactory.

Syn: right, correct, amend, emend, remedy, repair, fix, make good, redress, reform

Ex : Armed forces were sent in to *rectify* the situation.

Relief آسودگی، راحتی، فراغت آزادی، تسکین

Def: If you feel *relief*, you feel glad because something unpleasant has not happened or has stoppd.

Syn: alleviating, assuaging, soothing, easing, lessening, reduction

Ex : It was such a *relief* to be free of disguises and pretence.

Repel دفع کردن، رد کردن، نپذیرفتن، جلوگیری کردن از، بیزارکردن، مقابله کردن

Def: If something *repels* you, you find it horrible and disgusting.

Syn: repulse, drive back, push back, thrust back, force back, beat back, , frustrate

Ex : Any deformity frightened and *repelled* her.

Restricted محصور، در مضيقه

Def: Something that is *restricted* is quite small or limited.

Syn: limited, controlled, regulated, moderate

Ex : They spend their day in a *restricted* space.

Retain ابقا کردن، نگهداشتن، نگاه داشتن، از دست ندادن، حفظ کردن

Def: If you *retain* something, you keep it.

Syn: keep, maintain, continue, preserve, reserve

Ex : We are fighting to *retain* some independence.

Scratch خراشیدن، خاراندن

Def: If a sharp object *scratches* you, it rubs against your skin, cutting you slightly.

Syn: graze, scrape, abrade, skin, cut, lacerate, bark

Ex : His knees were *scratched* by thorns.

Skeptic آدم شکاک در دین و عقاید مذهبی، شک گرای، مشکوک

Def: A person who doubts the truth of a religion, especially Christianity, or of important elements of it.

Syn: doubter, agnostic, heretic

Ex : The scientist was a religious *skeptic* and had trouble believing God exists.

Slight مقدار ناچیز، شخص بی اهمیت، ناچیز

Def: Something that is *slight* is very small in degree or quantity.

Syn: small, little, tiny, minute, inappreciable, imperceptible, subtle

Ex : The government has made *slight* changes in the immigration rules.

Sparse کم پشت، پراکنده، تنگ

Def: If something is *sparse*, there is little of it and it is spread out over an area.

Syn: scanty, meagre, slight, thinly distributed

Ex : Trees are *sparse* in this part of the world because of the continuous wind that blows across the plains.

Sporadic تک و توک، تک تک، پراکنده، انفرادی، گاه و بیگاه

Def: *Sporadic* events happen at irregular intervals.

Syn: irregular, intermittent, scattered, random, infrequent, occasional

Ex : *Sporadic* violence continued around the country following yesterday's assassination.

Substantial ذاتی، جسمی، اساسی، قابل توجه

Def: *Substantial* means very large in amount or degree.

Syn: real, material, considerable, meaningful, significant, important, notable, marked

Ex : She will receive a *substantial* amount of money.

Tranquil آرام، آسوده، بی جنبش، در حال سکون

Def: *Tranquil* means calm and peaceful

Syn: peaceful, restful, reposeful, calm, quiet

Ex : It's a *tranquil* oasis of some charm in the centre of an otherwise drab city.

Vessel مجرا، رگ

Def: A tube or canal (such as an artery) in which a body fluid is contained and conveyed or circulated

Syn: tube, liner

Ex : You have more sweat glands and blood *vessels* per square inch in your scalp than any other part of your body.

CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER.

1. Heart specialists strongly ----- low-cholesterol diets.
a) disagree
b) advocate
c) differ
d) quarrel
2. I agree with you in -----, but we'll need to discuss the details.
a) principle
b) principal
c) decency
d) perception
3. National poverty was ----- by rapid population growth.
a) rectified
b) alleviated
c) aggravated
d) performed
4. It was a serious heart defect; the ----- was poor even with treatment.
a) prediction
b) behavior
c) divination
d) prognosis
5. You could have fetched me from the airport and saved me the inconvenience of having to take the bus! The underline word means -----.
a) disturbance
b) advantage
c) comfortable
d) relief
6. Preliminary results indicated a ----- majority for the incumbent president.
a) substantial
b) slight
c) flimsy
d) fragile
7. I don't want to exaggerate our chances, but I'm cautiously -----.
a) pessimistic
b) skeptic
c) dubious
d) optimistic
8. Something that is ----- has been arranged or appointed for the present time, but may be changed in the future.
a) permanent
b) provisional
c) perpetual
d) persistent
9. News announced that ----- violence continued around the country following yesterday's assassination.
a) peaceful
b) illegal
c) sporadic
d) tranquil
10. An appeal has been broadcasted for blood ----- to help treat the wounded.
a) donors
b) consumers
c) vessels
d) recipients

20. The mesial or distal surface of a tooth or the portion of a cavity that is nearest to the adjacent tooth: -----

a) mesial

c) proximal

b) developmental(primary)groove

d) distal

UNIT 2

Abuse بد بکار بردن، بد استعمال کردن، سو استفاده کردن

Def: If someone is *abused*, they are treated cruelly and violently.

Syn: mistreat, maltreat, ill-use, ill-treat, manhandle, injure, hurt, oppress, torture

Ex : Sixteen percent of the children had been sexually *abused*.

Adequacy بسندگی، کفایت

Def: The *adequacy* of something is the fact that it is large or effective enough for its purposes.

Syn: sufficiency, ampleness, reasonableness

Ex : There were doubts about the *adequacy* of the resources available to teachers.

Afflict رنجور کردن، ازردن، پریشان کردن، مبتلا کردن

Def: If you are *afflicted* by pain, illness, or a disaster, it affects you badly and makes you suffer.

Syn: trouble, burden, distress, beset, harass, oppress, torment, plague, rack, smite

Ex : High mortality rates still *afflict* children of the Third World.

Artery شریان، شاهرگ، سرخرگ

Def: Your *arteries* are the tubes that carry blood from your heart to the rest of your body.

Syn: blood vessel, aorta

Ex : Any beat of the heart might open the *artery* and spray the brain with blood.

Assess تشخیص دادن، تعیین کردن، ارزیابی کردن

Def: When you *assess* a person, you consider them and make a judgement about them.

Syn: evaluate, judge, gauge, rate, estimate, appraise, determine, weigh up, compute

Ex : Two officials arrived to *assess* whether it is safe to bring in emergency food supplies.

Augment تکمیل کردن، افزودن، زیاد کردن، علاوه کردن، زیاد شدن، تقویت کردن

Def: To *augment* something means to make it larger by adding something to it.

Syn: increase, make larger/bigger/greater, boost, build up, enlarge, add to, expand, extend

Ex : They hit upon another idea to *augment* their income.

Axial محوری

Def: The angle that is formed where a where a leaf or branch joins a stem

Syn: lengthways, lengthwise

Ex : In birds we distinguish between the following regions of the *axial*/skeleton.

Bifurcate دوشاخه شدن، دوشاخه کردن، به دوشاخه منشعب کردن، دوشاخه‌ای

Def: If a road, river etc *bifurcates*, it divides into two separate parts

Syn: split, divide, diverge

Ex : Looking like it was hit by lightning, the bifurcate tree split with each branch pointing at an angle.