

مجموعه سوالات تفکیکی دندانپزشکی

(DDQ زبان)

گردآوری و تألیف :

دکتر آرزو پزشکفر

دستیار تخصصی پریدانتیکس دانشکده دندانپزشکی شهید بهشتی

دکتر احسان اثنا عشری

دستیار تخصصی اندودانتیکس دانشکده دندانپزشکی دانشگاه آزاد

سرشناسه : پزشکفر، آرزو، ۱۳۵۹-
عنوان و نام پدیدآور : مجموعه سؤالات تفکیکی دندانپزشکی DDQ زبان/گردآوری و تألیف آرزو پزشکفر، احسان اثناعشری.
مشخصات نشر : تهران: شایان نمودار، ۱۳۹۰.
مشخصات ظاهری : ۱۰۴ ص.
شابک : ۹۷۸-۹۶۴-۲۳۷-۰۷۴-۰۰ :
وضعیت فهرست‌نویسی : فیپا.
موضوع : زبان انگلیسی -- کتاب‌های قرائت -- دندانپزشکی
موضوع : زبان انگلیسی -- آزمون‌ها و تمرین‌ها (عالی)
شناسه افزوده : اثناعشری، احسان
رده‌بندی کنگره : ۱۳۹۰ ب ۴ ۱۱۲۷/PE
رده‌بندی دیویی : ۴۲۸
شماره کتابشناسی ملی : ۲۲۹۵۴۶۰

نام کتاب : مجموعه سؤالات تفکیکی دندانپزشکی (DDQ زبان)
گردآوری و تألیف : دکتر آرزو پزشکفر، دکتر احسان اثناعشری
ویراستار : مهندس مجید پزشکفر
ناشر : انتشارات شایان نمودار (عضو انجمن فرهنگی ناشران کتاب دانشگاهی)
مدیر تولید : مهندس علی خزعلی
حروفچینی و صفحه‌آرایی : انتشارات سائسی
طرح جلد : آتلیه طراحی شایان نمودار
شمارگان : ۲۰۰۰ جلد
نوبت چاپ : سوم
تاریخ چاپ : پاییز ۱۴۰۲
شابک : ۹۷۸-۹۶۴-۲۳۷-۰۷۴-۰۰
قیمت : ۱،۵۸۰،۰۰۰ ریال



شایان نمودار

دفتر مرکزی: تهران / میدان فاطمی / خیابان چهلستون / خیابان دوم / پلاک ۵۰ / بلوک B / طبقه همکف / تلفن: ۸۸۹۵۱۴۶۲



وب سایت: shayannemoodar.com



اینستاگرام: [Shayan.nemooda](https://www.instagram.com/Shayan.nemooda)

(تمام حقوق برای ناشر محفوظ است. هیچ بخشی از این کتاب، بدون اجازه مکتوب ناشر، قابل تکثیر یا تولید مجدد به هیچ شکلی، از جمله چاپ، فتوکپی، انتشار الکترونیکی، فیلم و صدا نیست. این اثر تحت پوشش قانون حمایت از مولفان و مصنفان ایران قرار دارد.)

بنام ایزد یکتا

یکی از مشکلاتی که داوطلبان آزمون ورودی دوره های تخصصی دندانپزشکی همواره با آن روبرو بوده اند، سوالات درس زبان تخصصی می باشد . عدم وجود منبع مشخص اغلب سبب شده داوطلبان بدون آمادگی لازم دراین آزمون حاضر شوند . از این رو بر آن شدیم تا مجموعه ای از سوالات زبان، هماهنگ با آزمونهای سال های گذشته تالیف نماییم.

کتاب حاضر مجموعه ای شامل ۴۰۰ تست و پاسخ تشریحی آنها می باشد . در این مجموعه تلاش بر این بوده که واژگان کلیدی مورد نیاز برای آزمون دستیاری گردآوری شود. از این رو در پایان هر آزمون ، تعدادی از این واژگان به همراه ترجمه فارسی آورده شده است.

در نهایت ازجناب آقای مهندس علی خزعلی و همکارانشان در انتشارات شایان نمودار که در انتشار این کتاب کوشش نموده اند بسیار سپاسگزاریم.

امید است که این مجموعه بتواند نیاز همکاران را جهت آمادگی بیشتر در آزمون دستیاری فراهم سازد.

هرگونه پیشنهاد و انتقاد شما همکاران گرامی را صمیمانه پذیرا هستیم .

A.pezeshkfar@gmail.com

دکتر آرزو پزشکفر

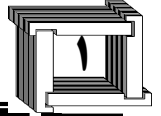
دکتر احسان اثنا عشری

بهار ۱۳۹۰

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آزمون



- 1- *Periodontal disease , which can cause gums to _____ and teeth to loosen often begins as a bacterial infection.* (ورودی 88)
a) proceed b) precede c) reside d) recede
- 2- *Gum or periodontal diseases refer to a variety of problems _____ the gums and bone that hold the teeth in place.* (ورودی 88)
a) contrasting b) affecting c) forming d) shaping
- 3- *Since there is no pain or discomfort present during the initial stages of gum diseases , people often _____ the sign and symptoms , believing them to be normal occurrences.* (ورودی 88)
a) ignore b) remove c) reverse d) necrotize
- 4- *Gold , tin and silver amalgam were almost _____ used as filling materials in 19th century.*
a) explicitly b) exclusively c) experimentally d) explosively
- 5- *Traditional amalgam fillings work fine in the back of mouth. But most people don't want to _____ a "metal mouth" when they smile.*
a) reveal b) reject c) refuse d) retain
- 6- *In restorative dentistry , gold filling are less _____ today because of their appearance.*
a) sustaining b) residing c) disposing d) appealing
- 7- *Heredity , hormonal imbalances (during pregnancy and puberty) , oral contraceptives and stress are among the factor that may _____ gingivitis.* (ورودی 88)
a) result from b) contribute to c) keep away d) leave out
- 8- *If the body immune system is not healthy , the ability to resist illness is _____.* (ورودی 88)
a) compromised b) augmented c) intensified d) sustained
- 9- *If not removed , plaque _____ the teeth and ultimately causes bleeding of the gums.* (ورودی 88)
a) breaks away from b) builds up on c) get along with d) turns away from
- 10- *Although gingivitis usually _____ periodontitis , it is important to know that not all gingivitis progresses to periodontitis.* (ورودی 88)
a) regenerates b) follows c) precedes d) exceeds
- 11- *Despite good oral care habits , people who are genetically _____ may be up to six times more likely to develop some form of gum disease.* (ورودی 88)
a) disposed b) disposable c) predisposed d) imposable

- 12-If there are physical disruptions in the embryonic dental lamina super numeracy teeth occur and condition is termed _____ . (88 ورودی)
- a) dentinogenesis b) hyperplasia c) hyperdontia d) macrodontia
- 13-Some nutritional and systemic disorders that can _____ effect enamel formation are vitamin A , C and D deficiencies , birth injury and location infection or trauma. (88 ورودی)
- a) favourably b) superficially c) properly d) adversely
- 14-For hepatitis B , the _____ period is from 15-50 days.
- a) incubation b) cessation c) attenuation d) observation
- 15-Hepatitis B differs in many _____ from hepatitis A , particularly in made of transmission.
- a) burden b) amelioration c) respects d) except
- 16-During pregnancy , transmission of the hepatitis virus to the fetus can occur , and newborn may be _____ during birth.
- a) exposed b) substituted c) converted d) succumbed
- 17-The onset of viral hepatitis C can be _____ , with no clinical symptoms.
- a) precise b) former c) latter d) insidious
- 18-Chickenpox is a highly _____ disease.
- a) contagious b) inevitable c) excessive d) promised
- 19-In chickenpox , the lesions appear anywhere on the body , more _____ on the covered than on exposed parts.
- a) opportunity b) abundantly c) contemporary d) diversity
- 20-Early _____ of an HIV-positive patient is important , because drugs available for treatment can slow down the process of disease.
- a) recognition b) conviction c) extension d) conclusion

The essential words

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Proceed</i> | پیش رفتن، اقدام کردن |
| <i>Reside</i> | اقامت کردن، ساکن شدن |
| <i>Contrast</i> | مقابله کردن، فرق داشتن |
| <i>in contrast with</i> | در مقابل، در برابر |
| <i>Sustain</i> | تحمل کردن، نگهداری کردن |
| <i>Superficially</i> | سطحی |
| <i>Favourable</i> | مساعد |
| <i>Cessation</i> | توقف |
| <i>Attenuation</i> | رقیق کردن |
| <i>burden</i> | بار، تحمیل کردن |
| <i>ameliorate</i> | بہتر کردن، اصلاح شدن |
| <i>convert</i> | معکوس کردن |
| <i>succumb</i> | تسلیم شدن |
| <i>precise</i> | دقیق |
| <i>former</i> | اولی |
| <i>latter</i> | آخری |
| <i>excessive</i> | زیاد |
| <i>promising</i> | امیدبخش |
| <i>contemporary</i> | نوین، معاصر |
| <i>convince</i> | متقاعد کردن |
| <i>intensify</i> | قوی کردن، شدید شدن |
| <i>exceed</i> | بالغ بودن، متجاوز بودن |

آزمون

- 1- *With the closure of facial wounds, minimal tissue trauma during repair is important to _____ excessive scarring of the wound margins.* (ورودی 84)
- a) avoid b) align c) surround d) remove
- 2- *The radiograph is an _____ to the clinical examination. Not a substitute for it.*
- a) adjust b) advent c) adjunct d) adverb
- 3- *The radiograph _____ alterations in calcified tissue.*
- a) retains b) retails c) resumes d) reveals
- 4- *The radiographic image _____ to show less severe bone loss than that actually present.*
- a) tends b) tenders c) terminates d) terrifies
- 5- *The radiograph is an indirect method for _____ the amount of bone loss in periodontal disease.*
- a) deterring b) deteriorating c) determining d) detracting
- 6- *Intraoral digital radiographs _____ several advantage over conventional film-based radiographs in clinical dentistry.*
- a) offer b) offend c) offence d) offense
- 7- *Periodontal disease are _____ human diseases defined by the signs and symptoms of gingival inflammation and periodontal tissue destruction.*
- a) prepared b) proper c) prevalent d) promising
- 8- *Clinical _____ of the degree of gingival inflammation includes assessment of the redness and swelling of the gingival.*
- a) evaluation b) preservation c) succession d) distraction
- 9- *Gingival bleeding is related to the _____ presence of plaque on the teeth.*
- a) perception b) insight c) persistent d) pursuit
- 10- *The heavy rain did not _____ people from coming to the party. Nearly every seat was occupied (* (ورودی 86)
- a) suffer b) prefer c) infer d) deter
- 11- *The rain was supposed to end in the morning, but it _____ through the afternoon and evening.* (ورودی 86)
- a) assisted b) persisted c) resisted d) insisted

12-Teeth that are to serve as _____ for a removable partial denture can be restored with a cast metal restoration. (ورودی 86)

- a) composites b) fissures c) abutments d) occlusions

13-The tooth preparation should include removing all of the caries or old restorative material in the most _____ manner possible. (ورودی 86)

- a) conservative b) preservative c) consumptive d) predicative

14-Prick, burn or pinch are referred to as pain _____ .

- a) components b) suppressors c) varieties d) initiators

15-These figures _____ a tooth with normal periodontium.

- a) violate b) illustrate c) alleviate d) irritate

16-The major drawback of amalgam alloy is its _____ to corrosion in the mouth.

- a) susceptibility b) substantival c) substitution d) subtraction

17-Many toothpastes do appear to _____ plaque inhibitory effects.

- a) exhale b) exhaust c) exert d) expert

18-The word "enlarge" is closest in meaning to :

- a) rupture b) dilate c) distill d) encounter

19-One of the problems _____ with the use of ceramic materials in dentistry has been their weakness.

- a) encountered b) endured c) endeavored d) encroached

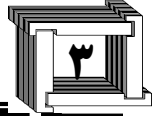
20-The word "prone" is closest in meaning to :

- a) precipitated b) predisposed c) participant d) empiric

The essential words

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>surround</i> | احاطه کردن |
| <i>advent</i> | ظهور |
| <i>resume</i> | خلاصه کردن، دوباره آغاز کردن |
| <i>terminate</i> | پایان دادن |
| <i>adjust</i> | تنظیم کردن |
| <i>deteriorate</i> | فاسد شدن، رو به زوال رفتن |
| <i>deter</i> | باز داشتن |
| <i>determine</i> | تعیین کردن |
| <i>offend</i> | آزردن |
| <i>proper</i> | درست، مناسب |
| <i>prepare</i> | آماده کردن |
| <i>perception</i> | درک |
| <i>insight</i> | بصیرت |
| <i>preserve</i> | نگه داشتن، حفظ کردن |
| <i>evaluate</i> | ارزیابی کردن |
| <i>assist</i> | کمک کردن |
| <i>exhale</i> | تنفس (هوای بازدم)، بیرون دادن |
| <i>empiric</i> | تجربی |
| <i>rupture</i> | پارگی |
| <i>resist</i> | مقاومت کردن |

آزمون



- 1- When performing this surgery, the risk of complications must be considered and the _____ treatment foreseen.
a) appropriate b) private c) deviate d) violate
- 2- local anesthesia was _____ into the region of surgical area.
a) appreciated b) administered c) accumulated d) eliminated
- 3- In plaque-associated periodontal disease, bone loss is a prominent _____.
a) future b) further c) feature d) fuzzy
- 4- The _____ periodontal pockets, may serve as a source of infection.
a) retinal b) residual c) retainer d) retractor
- 5- Studies have shown that dentition _____ anterior and premolar teeth generally fulfill the requirements of a functional dentition.
a) alleviating b) comprising c) irritating d) irrigating
- 6- The occlusal adjustment, will normalize the relationship between the teeth in occlusion, thereby _____ the excessive forces.
a) commencing b) resembling c) eliminating d) anticipating
- 7- This surgical technique was _____ because of its too invasive nature.
a) discarded b) estimated c) aggravated d) rendered
- 8- Hard tissue topography is a _____ to an optimal, esthetic implant restoration.
a) rapport b) prerequisite c) threat d) thread
- 9- In numerous clinical situation implants can clearly _____ to a notable simplification of therapy.
a) contribute b) convey c) manifest d) deem
- 10- Oral cancer which _____ the mouth, lips, or throat is often highly curable if diagnosed and treated in early stages. (89 ورودی)
a) relies on b) pertains to c) result from d) takes over
- 11- Tooth erosion affects the whole surface of the teeth, _____ tooth abrasion and attrition where the symptoms are isolated in specific areas of the tooth. (89 ورودی)
a) likewise b) unlike c) whereas d) otherwise
- 12- Dry mouth, if sever, can also _____ difficulty in speaking and swallowing. (89 ورودی)
a) result from b) deal with c) lead to d) adhere to

- 13-Damaged tooth enamel can allow bacteria to more easily _____ the tooth and form a cavity.**
(ورودی 89)
a) invade b) invest c) evade d) avoid
- 14-Because tartar is formed from plaque, daily brushing to remove plaque can significantly reduce the _____ of tartar.**
(ورودی 89)
a) maintenance b) loss c) build up d) removal
- 15-Thumb or finger sucking may also _____ the position of teeth, sometimes requiring early orthodontic therapy.**
(ورودی 89)
a) defect b) rotate c) cushion d) affect
- 16-The senses of taste and smell work together to enable people to _____ and appreciate flavors.**
(ورودی 89)
a) rather b) serve c) distribute d) recognize
- 17-Which one is the synonym of "commence" :**
a) insulate b) persist c) irritate d) begin
- 18-Which one is the synonym of "prone" :**
a) suspect b) susceptible c) suspense d) sustain
- 19-Conclusive documentation showed that fluoride rinses can reduce therate.**
a) distortion b) distraction c) decay d) delay
- 20-Which one is the synonym of the "remedy":**
a) pursuit b) rot c) treatment d) provoke

The essential words

| | |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| <i>provoke</i> | تحریک کردن |
| <i>rot</i> | پوسیدگی |
| <i>delay</i> | تأخیر داشتن |
| <i>conclusive</i> | قطعی، قاطع |
| <i>irritate</i> | تحریک کردن |
| <i>appreciate</i> | قدردانی کردن، درک کردن |
| <i>require</i> | نیاز داشتن |
| <i>evade</i> | طفره رفتن |
| <i>avoid</i> | اجتناب کردن |
| <i>swallow</i> | بلعیدن |
| <i>convey</i> | رساندن، انتقال دادن |
| <i>manifest</i> | تظاهر کردن |
| <i>deem</i> | دانستن، فرض کردن |
| <i>threat</i> | تهدید |
| <i>render</i> | دادن |
| <i>aggravate</i> | وخیم شدن، بدتر شدن |
| <i>estimate</i> | تخمین زدن |
| <i>alleviate</i> | تسکین یافتن |
| <i>resemble</i> | شبییه بودن |
| <i>violate</i> | تجاوز کردن |

آزمون



- 1- Children who _____ the dentist for dental treatment often behave positively.
a) pierce b) attend c) consume d) eliminate
- 2- Some children are distressed by dental treatment. Which can show itself as _____ of treatment.
a) increment b) threshold c) avoidance d) nutrition
- 3- Some children react in a way that dental treatment could not be _____ without restraint or undue delay.
a) conducted b) attributed c) ascribed d) declined
- 4- Appropriate management of children _____ disruptive behavior is important to prevent a long term lack of acceptance of dental treatment into adulthood.
a) exacerbating b) exhibiting c) enhancing d) distilling
- 5- That child allowed treatment to _____ so that a restoration under local anesthesia was done.
a) perceive b) perpetuate c) perturb d) proceed
- 6- The dentist could _____ the child to accept treatment.
a) encourage b) encroach c) endanger d) endure
- 7- Cancer is the second _____ cause of death in children.
a) deterrent b) rehearsal c) leading d) cleansing
- 8- Leukemia is the most _____ cancer in children.
a) prevalent b) tactile c) trial d) sequelae
- 9- Dentistry may have a significant _____ on the quality of life.
a) impure b) impact c) impudent d) incipient
- 10- If the cancer diagnosis is recent and oncological treatment is about to _____, all hopeless teeth should be extract.
a) commence b) conserve c) consist d) constrain
- 11- The link between _____ and periodontal inflammation has been known for many years.
a) pregnancy b) habitation c) competent d) enlargement
- 12- Epidemiologic studies _____ a relationship between the level of home care and severity of gingival inflammation.
a) originate b) repair c) indicate d) violate
- 13- A thorough medical history is an _____ component of the dental examination.
a) vital b) imperative c) numerical d) tactile

14-*the mother should take _____ drugs just after breastfeeding and then avoid nursing for 4 hours or more, if possible.*

- a) concluded b) supervised c) accomplished d) prescribed

15-*It is well _____ that a patient's response to microbial challenge can change over time.*

- a) recognized b) reduced c) attributed d) consumed

16-*Hormonal changes in women _____ during pregnancy.*

- a) evaluate b) occur c) allocate d) estimate

17-*Many patients seeking dental care have significant medical conditions that may _____ both the course of their oral disease and the therapy provided.*

- a) alter b) refuse c) choose d) apply

18-*Cardiovascular disease are the most _____ category of systemic disease.*

- a) applicable b) final c) reverse d) prevalent

19-*Immunosuppressed patients have _____ host defenses.*

- a) impaired b) supposed c) discern d) discovered

20-*The use of radiotherapy in _____ with surgical resection, is common in the treatment of head and neck tumors.*

- a) consumption b) supervision c) conjunction d) facilitation

The essential words

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>threshold</i> | آستانه |
| <i>increment</i> | افزایشی |
| <i>ascribe</i> | نسبت دادن |
| <i>distill</i> | تقطیر کردن |
| <i>exacerbate</i> | وخیم شدن |
| <i>perceive</i> | درک کردن |
| <i>perpetuate</i> | همیشگی ساختن، دائمی کردن |
| <i>encroach</i> | تخطی کردن، تجاوز کردن |
| <i>endure</i> | تحمل کردن |
| <i>impure</i> | ناخالص |
| <i>incipient</i> | نخستین، تازه |
| <i>evaluate</i> | ارزیابی کردن |
| <i>allocate</i> | اختصاص دادن |
| <i>suppose</i> | فرض کردن |
| <i>discern</i> | تشخیص دادن، درک کردن |
| <i>supervise</i> | نظارت کردن |
| <i>facilitate</i> | تسهیل کردن |
| <i>accomplish</i> | انجام دادن |
| <i>competent</i> | شایسته |
| <i>reverse</i> | معکوس |

آزمون



- 1- *periodontal disease is a highly prevalent inflammatory disease that _____ the periodontium.*
a) involves b) achieves c) assumes d) irrigates
- 2- *obesity and exercise are important _____ associated with lifestyle-related disease.*
a) inherent b) incidence c) elements d) patent
- 3- *Destruction of tooth supporting tissues is a _____ stage in the progression of periodontitis.*
a) scrutiny b) crucial c) conceal d) embrace
- 4- *Bacterial plaque is essential for the _____ of chronic periodontitis.*
a) initiation b) irritation c) irrigation d) imposition
- 5- *Frequently, the available residual alveolar ridge is _____ for the placement of dental implants, because of alveolar bone resorption.*
a) advent b) ambient c) hazard d) insufficient
- 6- *A major _____ with the use of autogenous bone block is donor-site morbidity.*
a) ameliorate b) amend c) concern d) consensus
- 7- *Pain after periodontal therapy is a common _____ .*
a) occurrence b) impaction c) insight d) retardation
- 8- *Scaling and root planning is one of the most common procedures in periodontal practice and may _____ pain.*
a) curtail b) promote c) estimate d) innovate
- 9- *Dentinal hypersensitivity has been _____ as a short, sharp pain arising from exposed dentin as a result of various stimuli.*
a) defined b) declined c) detected d) derived
- 10- *There are many etiologic and _____ factors related to Dentinal hypersensitivity.*
a) predisposing b) profuse c) violating d) debilitating
- 11- *The biologic soft-tissue seal with the implant is critical to _____ the long-term prognosis of dental implants.*
a) incline b) incite c) ensure d) incubate
- 12- *periodontal disease is a chronic inflammatory process that _____ the attachment apparatus of the teeth.*
a) destroys b) alleviates c) proves d) claims

13-Periodontal disease can be _____ to bacterial plaque and the inflammatory response to its presence.

- a) attributed b) attracted c) averted d) awarded

14-The goals of therapy for periodontal disease are to _____ bacterial plaque and arrest the inflammatory process.

- a) appreciate b) recognize c) postulate d) remove

15-Periodontitis is an inflammatory disease of the supporting tissues of the tooth caused by specific microorganisms in a _____ host.

- a) devoid b) susceptible c) rigorous d) drastic

16-The bacteria and their products _____ an immune inflammatory reaction in the host tissue.

- a) evoke b) allege c) remove d) clarify

17-The periodontal ligament seems to _____ the ability to re-establish host periodontal tissue .

- a) compress b) possess c) comprise d) commence

18-If a force is _____ on the crown of a tooth , the tooth will tip within its alveolus.

- a) permeated b) appreciated c) declined d) exerted

19-This therapeutic modality is successful in patients with _____ oral hygiene.

- a) restraint b) permissive c) stunted d) appropriate

20-A fixed prosthesis often is _____ as an actual body part of the patient.

- a) discarded b) perceived c) discharged d) deterred

The essential words

| | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>achieve</i> | به دست آوردن |
| <i>assume</i> | فرض کردن، پذیرفتن |
| <i>inherent</i> | ذاتی |
| <i>patent</i> | ثبت کردن، ثبت شده |
| <i>scrutiny</i> | بررسی دقیق |
| <i>conceal</i> | پنهان کردن |
| <i>impose</i> | تحمیل کردن |
| <i>hazard</i> | خطر، تهدید |
| <i>advent</i> | ظهور |
| <i>ameliorate</i> | بهبتر کردن، اصلاح شدن |
| <i>amend</i> | اصلاح کردن |
| <i>consensus</i> | اجماع، توافق نظر |
| <i>insight</i> | بینش، بصیرت، اطلاع |
| <i>retardation</i> | تأخیر، تعویق |
| <i>curtail</i> | کاهش دادن، کوتاه کردن |
| <i>estimate</i> | تخمین زدن |
| <i>derive</i> | منشأ گرفتن، مشتق شدن |
| <i>detect</i> | آشکار کردن |
| <i>decline</i> | کاهش یافتن |
| <i>profuse</i> | فراوان |

آزمون



- 1- Older adult are expected to _____ a larger proportion of the population than in the past.
a) compose b) impose c) expose d) obscure
- 2- In general , cellular aging is the basis for the _____ changes seen in oral tissue over time.
a) inhibited b) intrinsic c) copper d) moral
- 3- The increase in the aging population is the result of the _____ increase in life expectancy during the past and present centuries.
a) dramatic b) medical c) social d) functional
- 4- In dentistry , prevention of oral disease and improvements in healthy lifestyles have _____ to older adults keeping their dentition.
a) consumed b) impaired c) contributed d) consisted
- 5- Functional _____ have a significant impact on oral health and self-care.
a) important b) improper c) impaction d) impairment
- 6- "Diet" refers to _____ of types and varieties of food resources.
a) consumption b) contemporary c) conclusion d) consultation
- 7- "Nutrition" is the process by which food is used to _____ energy and sustain , restore , and maintain tissue of living organisms.
a) prove b) pertain c) perpetuate d) provide
- 8- With aging , there is an increased risk of nutritional _____ among older adults.
a) deficiencies b) difficulties c) functions d) utilizations
- 9- Beyond middle age , body weight and lean body mass _____ with age , in part because of primary aging.
a) decline b) deficit c) encounter d) require
- 10-Older adults have a lowered enjoyment of foods because of _____ in smell and taste.
a) administrations b) consequences c) deficits d) conjunctions
- 11-More than half of people age 65 to 80 have a major _____ impairment.
a) frontier b) calibrated c) effectiveness d) olfactory
- 12-Poor nutrition and low body weight may often precede and _____ older adult to diseases.
a) predispose b) prevent c) prepare d) postpone
- 13-Age-associated decreases in saliva production and _____ problem may also make eating difficult.

- a) supposing b) swallowing c) switching d) sustaining

14-Minerals are important to absorption and _____ of vitamins.

- a) medication b) nutrition c) reciprocation d) utilization

15-Antibody formation is important in _____ infection.

- a) composing b) combating c) consisting d) competing

16-Older adults with positive _____ toward oral health have better dental behaviors.

- a) attitudes b) attributes c) attenuates d) attests

17-Periodontal disease may be _____ in those with depression.

- a) expectorated b) expatiated c) exacerbated d) explicated

18-Saliva plays an _____ role in maintaining oral health.

- a) embedded b) elusive c) elliptical d) essential

19-Root caries is a disease that has a particular _____ for older adults.

- a) predilection b) prediction c) preclusion d) precipitation

20-The medical history of the older adult should be _____ and should include a careful review of past and current medical conditions.

- a) detailed b) distorted c) distracted d) disturbed

The essential words

| | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Obscure</i> | مبهم |
| <i>Attribute</i> | نسبت دادن |
| <i>Attenuate</i> | رقیق کردن، پایین آوردن |
| <i>Attest</i> | اثبات کردن |
| <i>Embed</i> | لانه گزینی، جای گرفتن |
| <i>Disturb</i> | ناراحت کردن، بر هم زدن |
| <i>Distort</i> | از شکل انداختن |
| <i>Impose</i> | تحمیل کردن |
| <i>Inhibit</i> | مهار کردن، مانع شدن |
| <i>Consist</i> | شامل بودن |
| <i>Consult</i> | مشورت کردن |
| <i>encounter</i> | مواجه شدن |
| <i>postpone</i> | به تعویق انداختن |
| <i>Suppose</i> | فرض کردن |
| <i>Sustain</i> | تداوم بخشیدن |
| <i>Prevent</i> | جلوگیری کردن |
| <i>Predict</i> | پیش بینی کردن |
| <i>Preclude</i> | جلوگیری کردن |
| <i>contemporary</i> | نوین، جدید |
| <i>Require</i> | نیاز داشتن |

آزمون



- 1- Average life _____ was 75 years in 1990.
a) exception b) expectancy c) exposure d) exclusion
- 2- Functional impairments have a significant _____ on oral health and self-care.
a) impact b) beyond c) bland d) nutrition
- 3- Older adult have a lowered enjoyment of foods because of deficits in _____ and taste.
a) smell b) swallow c) sweat d) swell
- 4- because of olfactory impairment , food _____ diminishes with age.
a) restoration b) recognition c) correlation d) conduction
- 5- Minerals are important to _____ and utilization of vitamins.
a) absorption b) abrogation c) absolution d) acceptance
- 6- Saliva plays an essential role in _____ oral health.
a) comparing b) administrating c) maintaining d) fluctuating
- 7- The patient who is receiving dialysis _____ modifications in dental treatment planning
a) registers b) requires c) regulates d) reconstructs
- 8- In patients with systemic disease , consultation with the patient's physician is _____ , before dental treatment.
a) prudent b) provoking c) progressive d) projectile
- 9- In diabetic patients , because periodontal therapy may _____ the patient unable to eat for some times , adjustment in insulin or oral agent dosages may be required.
a) restore b) reside c) render d) restrict
- 10- In diabetic patients , the blood glucose should be checked to assess _____ over times.
a) productions b) frustrations c) supervisions d) fluctuations
- 11- The Nd : YAG laser has a potential application in periodontal therapy because the wavelength is not readily _____ by hard tissues such as cementum or dentin.
a) absorbed b) approved c) assumed d) aborted
- 12- Infective endocarditis is a disease in which microorganisms colonize the _____ endocardium or heart valves.
a) implicated b) damaged c) unexpected d) consulted

- 13- congestive heart failure is a condition in which the pump function of the heart is unable to supply _____ amounts of oxygenated blood to meet the body's needs.
a) surpass b) superfluous c) sufficient d) surrounding
- 14- The patient is _____ of having undiagnosed diabetes.
a) suspected b) performed c) limited d) initiated
- 15- The diabetic patient requires special _____ before periodontal therapy.
a) complications b) precursors c) predilections d) precautions
- 16- Which one is the synonym of "preclude".
a) pend b) comply c) prevent d) concur
- 17- Which one is the synonym of "exacerbate" :
a) aggravate b) aggregate c) alleviate d) amend
- 18- Perfect oral hygiene can be _____ using mechanical methods only.
a) predisposed b) accomplished c) assimilated d) considered
- 19- A dentifrice can be an effective delivery _____ for anti-plaque agents.
a) vehicle b) vague c) valve d) versatility
- 20- Root caries lesions most frequently have been _____ supragingivally.
a) omitted b) observed c) occupied d) obtruded

The essential words

| | |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>swallow</i> | بلعیدن، قورت دادن |
| <i>swell</i> | تورم کردن |
| <i>sweat</i> | عرق کردن |
| <i>restrict</i> | محدود کردن |
| <i>reside</i> | ساکن بودن، سکونت داشتن |
| <i>frustrate</i> | خنثی کردن |
| <i>assume</i> | فرض کردن |
| <i>surpass</i> | برتری جستن، پیشتر بودن از |
| <i>comply</i> | انجام دادن، پذیرفتن |
| <i>concur</i> | موافقت کردن، هم رای بودن |
| <i>omit</i> | حذف کردن |
| <i>occupy</i> | اشغال کردن |
| <i>withstand</i> | تحمل کردن |
| <i>endure</i> | تحمل کردن |
| <i>tolerate</i> | تحمل کردن |
| <i>initiate</i> | آغاز کردن |
| <i>limit</i> | محدود کردن |
| <i>perform</i> | انجام دادن |
| <i>implicate</i> | گرفتار کردن، به هم پیچیدن |
| <i>regulate</i> | تنظیم کردن |

- 14- For patients receiving long term glucocorticoid therapy , medical _____ is necessary.
a) consultation b) composition c) concentration d) conception
- 15- In a pregnant woman , all elective dental care , should be _____ until after the child birth.
a) defined b) deteriorated c) deferred d) defended
- 16- Laboratory screening is of benefit in _____ oral manifestations of systemic diseases.
a) alleviating b) accumulating c) violating d) recognizing
- 17- A written medical history should be _____ for every implant candidate.
a) obtained b) omitted c) evaded d) impaired
- 18- With increasing age , the _____ of hypertension increases.
a) robust b) drawback c) prevalence d) cushion
- 19- Bleeding disorders are one the most critical conditions _____ in surgery.
a) encountered b) rotated c) distributed d) lessened
- 20- Most of adult with hypertension are _____ that they have hypertension.
a) unlike b) unaware c) likewise d) other wise

The essential words

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>insulate</i> | عایق کردن |
| <i>instruct</i> | آموزش دادن |
| <i>insure</i> | بیمه کردن |
| <i>invade</i> | تهاجم کردن |
| <i>commence</i> | آغاز کردن |
| <i>obliterate</i> | محو کردن، پاک کردن |
| <i>exertion</i> | کوشش، اعمال |
| <i>exert</i> | اعمال کردن، به کار بردن |
| <i>exhibit</i> | نمایش دادن، نشان دادن |
| <i>advert</i> | توجه کردن |
| <i>avert</i> | دفع کردن |
| <i>compose</i> | ترکیب کردن |
| <i>concentrate</i> | تمرکز کردن، غلیظ کردن |
| <i>concept</i> | مفهوم |
| <i>deteriorate</i> | نابود کردن، رو به زوال گذاشتن |
| <i>defend</i> | دفاع کردن |
| <i>accumulate</i> | جمع شدن، انباشته شدن |
| <i>evade</i> | اجتناب کردن |
| <i>robust</i> | قوی |
| <i>Drawback</i> | مانع |

آزمون



- 1- *local anesthesia has _____ through the last 100 years.*
a) eliminated b) developed c) intruded d) invaded
- 2- *There is no doubt that general public _____ a good dentist as a practitioner causing little or no discomfort.*
a) devotes b) deviate c) perceives d) determines
- 3- *The obstruction of the sensory pathways that _____ a pain response can be achieved by the application of an anesthetic solution to the sensory nerves supplying the area of stimulation.*
a) suffer b) ensure c) relieve d) provoke
- 4- *Throughout the body there is a _____ network involved with the transmission of information : the nervous system.*
a) vast b) oblativ c) catastroph d) evitable
- 5- *In a nerve , the myelin sheath is essentially an _____ similar to the plastic surrounding the wire.*
a) incubator b) ligature c) insulator d) debate
- 6- *The events leading to the sensation of pain at the cellular level often _____ tissue damage , whether infective or traumatic.*
a) involve b) appear c) mean d) erupt
- 7- *The position of the mental foramen is normally just below and between the apices of the lower premolar teeth. It 's _____ position may vary between individuals.*
a) complete b) permanent c) precise d) mixed
- 8- *Some dental procedures may involve _____ on the soft tissues around the tooth , e.g. the placement of a matrix band in a deep position.*
a) encroaching b) conveying c) consuming d) observing
- 9- *For most patients , sufficient anesthesia can be _____ by infiltration or block anesthesia.*
a) converted b) controlled c) eliminated d) gained
- 10- *There is a small group of patients who report frequent difficulty with achieving anesthesia when a local anesthetic solution is _____ .*
a) administered b) conducted c) devoted d) accumulated
- 11- *A common problem affecting mandibular teeth is failure to _____ anesthesia with a mandibular block injection.*
a) contain b) achieve c) chew d) penetrate

- 12- In general, local anesthesia is _____ to general anesthesia on grounds of safety.
a) preferred b) predicted c) comprised d) flattened
- 13- Local anesthesia, unlike general anesthesia, dose not _____ the patient's level of consciousness.
a) describe b) resist c) prolong d) alter
- 14- local anesthesia, dose not _____ on the ability of the patients to maintain their airway.
a) impinge b) diffuse c) dilute d) adhere
- 15- Local anesthesia is best _____ for operative procedures that are limited both in time, severity and anatomical extent.
a) durable b) superficial c) suited d) abrasive
- 16- It is recommended that a local anesthetic should not be placed into infected tissue, because of the risk of _____ the infection.
a) spreading b) stimulating c) finishing d) used
- 17- In the injections, a blood vessel may be _____ by the tip of a needle.
a) damaged b) sufficient c) returned d) caused
- 18- The most common _____ reaction to injection of a local anaesthetize is psychomotor reaction of fainting.
a) sufficient b) reverse c) adverse d) intimate
- 19- The administration of a local anesthetic is probably the most _____ aspect of commonly performed restorative dental procedures.
a) invasive b) eventual c) ethical d) diffused
- 20- Cross-infection with a _____ needle is a serious risk.
a) reasonable b) incriminating c) contaminated d) contacted